Arcanum 3: The Empress
The Three Souls of Kabbalah and Alchemy

- נפש Nephesh: Animal Soul
- רוח Ruach: Thinking Soul
- נשמה Neshamah: Spiritual Soul

Quranic References:
- “The soul that commands to evil” (12:53)
- “The blaming soul” (75:2)
- “The soul at peace” (89:27)
Hebrew Letter ג Gimel

- Gnana, Jnana, Gnosis, Knowledge
- God: ג Gimel, ו Vav, ד Daleth
- Gamal: Hebrew word for camel. “Bridge” in Aramaic, a hump in the spine of a camel.
- Gimul: “to give,” either punishment or reward, represents a wealthy man (ג Gimel) giving to a poor man (ד Daleth).